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Attorney for Defendant Sales

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

RICHARD MACADANGDANG SALES,

Defendant.

6:17-cr-00455-AA

**PETITION TO ENTER PLEA OF
GUILTY, CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL
AND ORDER ENTERING PLEA**

The defendant represents to the Court:

1. My name is Richard Macadangdang Sales. I am 71 years old. I have numerous years of college education. I request that all proceedings against me be in my true name.
2. My attorney is Richard L. Fredericks.
3. My attorney and I have discussed my case fully. I have received a copy of the Sperseding Information. I have read Information, and I have discussed it with my attorney. My attorney has counseled and advised me concerning the nature of each charge, any lesser-included offense(s), and the possible defenses that I might have in this case. I have been

advised and understand that the elements of the charge alleged against me to which I am pleading "GUILTY" are as follows: Count 1: that the defendant

a) knowingly devised or intended to devise a material scheme of artifact to defraud or obtain money by means of false or fraudulent pretenses, representations or promises, or admissions of fact;

b) the statements made or facts omitted as part of the scheme were material; that is , they had a natural tendency to influence , or were capable of influencing, a person to part with money or property;

c) the defendant acted with the intent to defraud; that is the intent to deceive or cheat; and

d) the defendant used, or caused the use of interstate wires to carry out or attempt to carry out an essential part of the scheme.

4. I know that if I plead "GUILTY," I will have to answer any questions that the judge asks me about the offense to which I am pleading guilty. I also know that if I answer falsely, under oath, and in the presence of my attorney, my answers could be used against me in a prosecution for perjury or false statement.

5. I am not under the influence of alcohol or drugs. I am not suffering from any injury, illness or disability affecting my thinking or my ability to reason. I have not taken any drugs or medications within the past seven days except Metformin (blood sugar), Rosuvastin

(cholesterol, blood pressure), Lisinopril (heart medication). None of those medications affect my ability to think or clearly reason.

6. I understand that conviction of a crime can result in consequences in addition to imprisonment. Such consequences include deportation, or removal from the United States, or denial of naturalization, if I am not a United States citizen; loss of eligibility to receive federal benefits; loss of certain civil rights (which may be temporary or permanent depending on applicable state or federal law), such as the right to vote, to hold public office, and to possess a firearm; and loss of the privilege to engage in certain occupations licensed by the state or federal government.

7. I know that I may plead "NOT GUILTY" to any crime charged against me and that I may persist in that plea if it has already been made. I know that if I plead "NOT GUILTY" the Constitution guarantees me:

a. The right to a speedy and public trial by jury, during which I will be presumed to be innocent unless and until I am proven guilty by the government beyond a reasonable doubt and by the unanimous vote of twelve jurors;

b. The right to have the assistance of an attorney at all stages of the proceedings;

- c. The right to use the power and process of the court to compel the production of evidence, including the attendance of witnesses in my favor;
 - d. The right to see, hear, confront, and cross-examine all witnesses called to testify against me;
 - e. The right to decide for myself whether to take the witness stand and testify, and if I decide not to take the witness stand, I understand that no inference of guilt may be drawn from this decision; and
 - f. The right not to be compelled to incriminate myself.
8. I know that if I plead "GUILTY" there will be no trial before either a judge or a jury.
9. In this case I am pleading "GUILTY" under **Rule 11(c)(1)(B)**. My attorney has explained the effect of my plea under Rule 11(c)(1)(B) to be as follows:
- I plead guilty under Rule 11(c)(1)(B); therefore, although the judge will consider the recommendations and agreements of both the prosecution and the defense attorneys concerning sentencing, the judge is not obligated to follow those recommendations or agreements. If the judge imposes a sentence different from what I expected to receive under the terms of my plea agreement with the prosecutor, I do not have a right to withdraw my plea.
10. I know the maximum punishment which can be imposed upon me for the crimes to which I am pleading guilty is 20 years imprisonment and a fine of \$250,000.

11. I know that the judge, in addition to any other penalty, will order a special assessment as provided by law in the amount of \$100.00.

12. I know that if I am ordered to pay a fine, and I willfully refuse to pay that fine, I can be returned to court, where the amount of the unpaid balance owed on the fine can be substantially increased by the judge and I can be imprisoned for up to one year.

13. My attorney has discussed with me the Federal Sentencing Guidelines. I know The Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory. I also know the sentencing judge, in determining the particular sentence to be imposed, must consider those factors set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a), including, but not limited to: the nature and circumstances of the offense, my own history and characteristics, the goals of sentencing (punishment, deterrence, protection, and rehabilitation), and the sentencing range established by the advisory Guidelines. If my attorney or any other person has calculated a guideline range for me, I know that this is only advisory, and is only one of the factors that the judge will consider in making a final decision as to what sentence will be imposed. I also know that a judge may not impose a sentence greater than the maximum sentence referred to in paragraph (10) above.

14. I know from discussion with my attorney that, under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines, if I am sentenced to prison I am not entitled to parole. I will have to serve the full sentence imposed except for any credit for good behavior that I earn. I can earn credit

for good behavior in prison at a rate of up to 54 days for each year of imprisonment served. Credit for good behavior does not apply to a sentence of one year or less.

15. I know that if I am sentenced to prison, the judge will impose a term of supervised release to follow the prison sentence. During my supervised release term I will be supervised by a probation officer according to terms and conditions set by the judge. In my case, a term of supervised release can be up to 3 years. If I violate the conditions of supervised release, I may be sent back to prison for up to 2 years.

16. I know that in addition to or in lieu of any other penalty, the judge can order restitution payments to any victim of any offense to which I plead guilty. I am also informed that, for certain crimes of violence and crimes involving fraud or deceit, it is mandatory that the judge impose restitution in the full amount of any financial loss or harm caused by an offense. If imposed, the victim can use the order of restitution to obtain a civil judgment lien. A restitution order can be enforced by the United States for up to twenty (20) years from the date of my release from imprisonment, or, if I am not imprisoned, twenty (20) years from the date of the entry of judgment. If I willfully refuse to pay restitution as ordered, a judge may resentence me to any sentence which could originally have been imposed.

17. On any fine or restitution in an amount of \$2,500 or more, I know that I will be required to pay interest unless that fine or restitution is paid within fifteen (15) days from the date of the entry of judgment.

18. If I am on probation, parole, or supervised release in any other state or federal case, I know that by pleading guilty in this court my probation, parole or supervised release may be revoked and I may be required to serve time in that case, which may be consecutive, that is, in addition to any sentence imposed on me in this court.

19. If I have another case pending in any state or federal court, I know that my Plea Petition in this case does not apply to my other case(s), and that I can be faced with consecutive sentences of imprisonment.

20. My plea of "GUILTY" is based on a Plea Agreement that I have made with the prosecutor. That Plea Agreement is submitted herewith.

21. No officer or agent of any branch of government (federal, state or local) or anyone else has promised or suggested that I will receive a lesser term of imprisonment, or probation, or any other form of leniency if I plead "GUILTY." I understand that I cannot rely on any promise or suggestion made to me by a government agent or officer which is not stated in writing, or which is not presented to the Judge in my presence in open court at the time of my entry of my plea of guilty.

22. My plea of "GUILTY" is not the result of force, threat, or intimidation.

23. I hereby request that the judge accept my plea of "GUILTY" to the following count: Count 1.

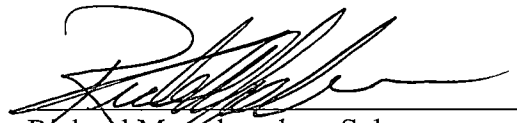
24. I know that the judge must be satisfied that a crime occurred and that I committed that crime before my plea of "GUILTY" can be accepted. With respect to the

charge to which I am pleading guilty, I represent that I did the following acts and that the following facts are true:

Count 1: In January 2012, I guaranteed a \$45,000 loan made by Adult Victim A.D. to two other individuals. I provided a "warrant" document to the two individuals to be used as an inducement to A.D. to complete the loan. At the time of the loan, I knew that the loan and the warrant included materially fraudulent terms or I was aware of the high probability that the loan and warrant included materially fraudulent term, and deliberately avoided learning the truth.

25. I offer my plea of "GUILTY" freely and voluntarily and of my own accord and with a full understanding of the allegations set forth in the Indictment or Information, and with a full understanding of the statements set forth in this Petition and in the Certificate of my attorney that is attached to this Petition.

SIGNED by me in the presence of my attorney, after reading all of the foregoing pages and paragraphs of this Petition on this 9th day of July, 2021.



Richard Macadangdang Sales
Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL

The undersigned, as attorney for defendant Richard M. Sales, hereby certifies:

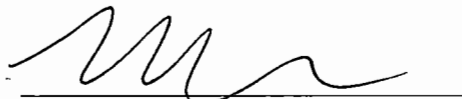
1. I have fully explained to the defendant the allegations contained in the Indictment or Information in this case, any lesser-included offense(s), and the possible defenses which may apply in this case.

2. I have personally examined the attached Petition To Enter Plea of Guilty And Order Entering Plea, explained all its provisions to the defendant, and discussed fully with the defendant all matters described and referred to in the Petition.

3. I have explained to the defendant the maximum penalty and other consequences of entering a plea of guilty described in paragraphs (6)-(20) of the Petition, and I have also explained to the defendant the applicable Federal Sentencing Guidelines.

4. I recommend that the Court accept the defendant's plea of "GUILTY."

SIGNED by me in the presence of the above-named defendant, and after full discussion with the defendant of the contents of the Petition To Enter Plea of Guilty on the 9th day of July, 2021.



Richard L. Fredericks
Attorney for Defendant

ORDER ENTERING PLEA

I find that the defendant's plea of GUILTY has been made freely and voluntarily and not out of ignorance, fear, inadvertence, or coercion. I further find the defendant has admitted facts that prove each of the necessary elements of the crime(s) to which the defendant has pled guilty.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the defendant's plea of GUILTY be accepted and entered as requested in this Petition and as recommended in the Certificate of defendant's attorney.

DATED this 9th of July, 2021, in open court.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Ann Aiken", written in dark ink.

The Honorable Ann Aiken
U.S. District Court Judge